



NIH297.1C1C1C1

PATENT

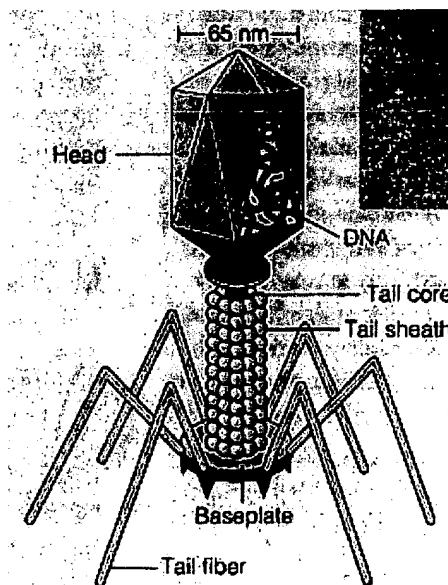
IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant : Carlton et al.
Appl. No. : 10/659,698
Filed : September 11, 2003
For : ANTIBACTERIAL THERAPY
WITH BACTERIOPHAGE
PHYSICO-CHEMICALLY
ALTERED BY PEGYLATION TO
DELAY INACTIVATION BY
THE HOST DEFENSE SYSTEM
Examiner : Snyder, Stuart
Group Art Unit : 1648

DECLARATION UNDER 37 CFR 1.132 OF CARL R. MERRIL, M.D.

I, Carl R. Merrill, M.D., do hereby declare:

1. I am a named inventor of the above-identified application. A true and correct copy of my Curriculum Vitae is attached as Exhibit A.
2. This declaration is to discuss the issues that would be the most important to address in order to overcome the obviousness rejection of use of PEG for modification of bacteriophages to reduce their antigenicity while preserving their infectivity.
3. A diagrammatic representative of a T2 bacteriophage is attached for reference.



BEST AVAILABLE COPY

4. The operative embodiments from the post-filing date art of adenoviruses show that PEGylated bacteriophages would be enabled as taught in the patent specification at the April 1994 time of filing (and enablement is acceded by the Patent Office). The INOPERATIVE embodiments show unpredictability in the art even after the April 1994 filing date. Thus the inoperative embodiments from the post-filing date art of adenoviruses show the NONOBVIOUSNESS of PEGylated bacteriophage at the April 1994 time of filing.

5. In 1999, the post-filing date art (literature published after the April 1994 time of filing) of adenoviruses addressed their development for a wide variety of gene therapy and genetic immunization applications. Romanczuk et al., Hum Gene Ther 10: 2615 (Nov 1999). A potential limiting factor associated with their use is the development of a host immune response. This response can preclude effective repeat administration. The O'Riordan group attempted to solve this problem by PEGylation of adenovirus. Attached is a diagrammatic representation of adenovirus modified by the covalent attachment of bifunctional PEG chains and biologically selected peptides.

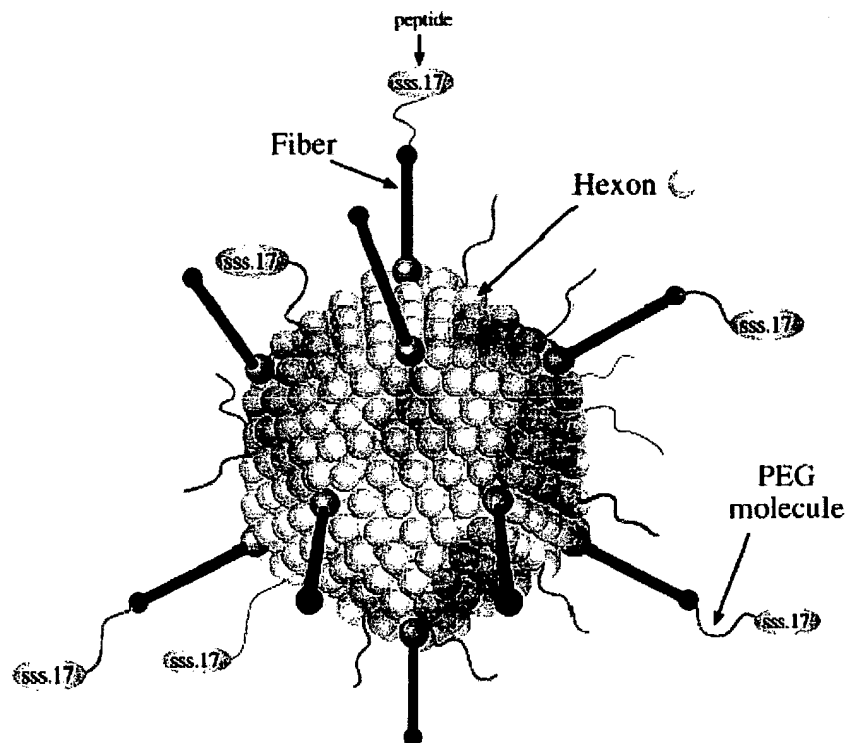


FIG. 3. Diagrammatic representation of an adenoviral vector modified by the covalent attachment of PEG chains and sss.17 peptides.

Appl. No. : 10/659,698
Filed : September 11, 2003

6. In 1998, non-covalent coupling of PEG with the cationic lipid DOPE to the surface of virus was reported to have served to reduce vector antigenicity, but only in vitro and not in vivo. Chillon et al., Gene Ther 5: 995 (1998).

7. By 1999, covalent attachment of PEG to the surface of adenovirus by coupling PEG with TMPEG was reported to have preserved infectivity while reducing antigenicity both in vitro and in vivo. O’Riordan et al. Hum Gene Ther 10: 1349 (May 1999). Unfortunately, the use of other coupling methods decreased their infectivity. Refer to p.1352, col. 1, first 3 sentences. The O’Riordan group explained in their discussion that various chemically activated forms of PEG were available when their work was begun, but they would have to experiment to determine which form (if any) would be compatible with protection from antigenicity and retention of infectivity.

8. Accordingly, the Delgado et al. pre-April 1994 method of coupling PEG to adenovirus was compatible with preserving the ability of the virus to be infective while meeting the goal of reducing its antigenicity. The PEGylation method using TMPEG was published as Delgado et al., Biotechnol Appl Biochem 12: 119 (1990). This operative embodiment indicates that use of PEG for modification of viruses to reduce their antigenicity while preserving their infectivity would be enabled for bacteriophages in view of the state of the art as taught in the patent specification (and enablement is undisputed by the Patent Office).

9. Nevertheless, other forms of PEG were incompatible with preserving infectivity when coupled to virus. The post-filing date art rebuts a basis at the time of the April 1994 filing date for a reasonable expectation of success. These inoperative embodiments indicate unpredictability and show nonobviousness at the April 1994 time of filing in using PEG for modification of viruses to reduce their antigenicity while preserving their infectivity for bacteriophages.

Appl. No. : 10/659,698
Filed : September 11, 2003

I declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful, false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful, false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or patent issuing therefrom.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: Aug. 14, 2006

By: Carl R. Merrill, M.D.
Carl R. Merrill, M.D.

2812347
080706



CURRICULUM VITAE

March 19, 2006

Name: Carl R. Merrill, M.D.

Date and Place of Birth: December 6, 1936, New York

Citizenship: United States

Marital Status: Married, two sons

Education:

1954-1958 - B.S. (Chemistry), College of William and Mary,
Williamsburg, VA.

1958-1962 - M.D. Georgetown University, School of Medicine,
Washington, DC.

Brief Chronology of Employment:

2005-Present – appointed NIH Scientist Emeritus

2004-2005 - Acting Chief, Laboratory of Genetics, Intramural Research Program, NIMH, NIH

1988-2002 - Chief, Laboratory of Biochemical Genetics, Intramural Research Program, NIMH, NIH
and Chairman of the Surgeon General's Advisory Panel for the P.H.S. Research Officer
Group.

1984-1988 - Chief, Biochemical Genetics Section, Clinical Neurogenetics Branch, NIMH-IRP,
Bethesda, MD

1969-1984 - Senior Staff, Section on Proteins, Laboratory of General and Comparative Biochemistry,
NIMH-IRP, Bethesda, MD

1965-1969 - Senior Staff, Laboratory of Neurochemistry, NIMH-IRP, Bethesda, MD

1963-1965 - Research Associate, Section on Physical Chemistry, Laboratory of Neurochemistry,
NIMH-IRP, Bethesda, MD

1962-1963 - Intern, U.S. Public Health Service Hospital, Boston, MA

1960-1962 - Medical Student and Student Fellow, Cardio-Pulmonary Physiology Laboratory, Mt. Alto
Veterans Administration Hospital and Department of Medicine, Georgetown University
Medical School, Washington, DC

1958-1959 - Medical Student and Student Fellow, Dept. of Biochemistry, Georgetown University
Medical School, Washington, DC

Recent Research Interests:

My Laboratory's studies employed non-biased approaches, such as high-resolution two-dimensional protein electrophoresis to search for abnormal biochemical pathways and genomic alterations in diseases of unknown etiology, which affect the central nervous system. In these efforts, we developed a new method for the detection of proteins to increase the sensitivity of detection over that of silver staining.

In addition to research on diseases of the central nervous system, my laboratory has returned to an earlier interest in bacterial viruses. The increased prevalence of multidrug resistant bacterial pathogens motivated an attempt to enhance the therapeutic efficacy of bacteriophages. The Laboratory recognized that the therapeutic application of phages as antibacterial agents had been impeded by several factors. The first factor was the failure to recognize the relatively narrow host range of phages in many of the attempts to use phage in antibacterial therapy. A second factor was the failure of early investigators to remove the toxins present in crude phage lysates. A third factor, a lack of appreciation for the capacity of mammalian host defense systems, particularly the organs of the reticuloendothelial system (RES), to remove phage particles from the circulatory system, may have severely reduced the efficiency of parenterally administered phage preparations. To reduce phage elimination by the host defense system, the Laboratory and collaborating researchers developed a serial passage technique in mice to select for phage mutants able to remain in the circulatory system for longer periods of time. By addressing these factors we have developed long-circulating mutants of phage for a number of different bacteria and we have demonstrated that these long-circulating phage mutants have greater capability as antibacterial agents than the corresponding parental strain in animals infected with lethal doses of bacteria. Recently this effort has been extended to vancomycin resistant *Enterococcus faecium*. In these experiments we found that that phage specific for vancomycin resistant *Enterococcus faecium* could rescue mice that were infected by intraperitoneal injection with bacteria. If titers of phage equivalent to the titers of infecting bacteria were given 45 minutes after infection, 100% of the mice were rescued and even when treatment was delayed for 24 hours, when the mice were moribund, 50% could still be rescued.

Major Research Experience:

2002- 2005. As acting Chief of the Laboratory of Genetics and Chief of the Section of Biochemical Genetics, NIMH, efforts were made to explore ways to enhance the sensitivity of protein detection so that protein variations can be studied in the highly heterogeneous brain in normal and disease states. Traditionally protein studies have been performed on samples from brain regions. However, even when such regions are dissected microscopically they often contain numerous cell types, each with different functions and morphology. Our current technology does not permit detection of protein from single cells or even small numbers of cells. To facilitate the development of such technology I established collaborations with chemists and physicists at the National Institute of Science and Technology (NIST). In this collaboration we are using quantum dots as highly sensitive tags for protein and nucleic acid detection. In addition, I continued efforts to develop bacterial viruses as agents for the treatment and diagnosis of bacterial diseases. In this endeavor I received an Intramural Biodefense research grant to work in collaboration with Dr. Sankar Adhya in the NCI on the use of bacteriophage as a defense for *Yersinia pestis* (Plague). Two additional researchers were recruited using contract mechanisms and initial success was made in genetically engineering reporter genes into phage strains that may be of use in these studies. We also developed an isogenic pair of Lambda bacteriophage in which one of the pair has a 16,000 fold greater capacity to remain in a mouse circulatory system 24 hours after injection. We have shown that this difference is due to a single base pair change in the phage genome resulting in the change of a glutamic acid to a lysine at residue 158 of the lambda capsid E protein (one of the major capsid proteins of this virus, which is present in about 450 copies per virion). This isogenic pair of viruses may be useful in studies of the innate immune system and they will provide guidance for the development of more effective antibacterial therapeutic phage strains.

1988-2002 As Chief of the Laboratory of Biochemical Genetics, NIMH, I initiated studies to develop non-biased approaches to search for abnormal biochemical pathways and genomic alterations in diseases of unknown etiology which affect the central nervous system. These studies involved the use of: high resolution two-dimensional protein electrophoresis to study protein variations and polymorphisms; polymorphic microsatellite markers from genomic sequences and human cDNA libraries; examination of mitochondrial genomic stability by measuring the frequency of mitochondrial DNA deletion mutations and by adapting comparative genomic hybridization technologies to search the genome of somatic tissues (particularly in the CNS) for amplified or deleted genetic elements.

We used highly polymorphic genomic linkage probes, developed in my Laboratory, to search for evidence of a postzygotic somatic mutation, such as chromosomal crossovers, in monozygotic twins discordant for schizophrenia. No evidence of such a postzygotic error was found. However, the approach developed in these efforts may be of use in studying other disorders which display discordancy or in searching for somatic variations in disease states. In addition, we developed over 70 polymorphic microsatellite markers from genomic sequences and human cDNA libraries and we participated in determining the chromosomal assignment of 550 brain expressed genes by the segregation of PCR products in human-rodent somatic cell hybrids and by genetically mapping polymorphic cDNAs using the CEPH reference pedigrees. Currently we are concentrated in the Laboratory's efforts on the occurrence of mitochondrial DNA (mtDNA) deletion mutations in specific regions of the brain. In prior studies, generally utilizing less than a dozen clinical samples, mtDNA deletions were reported to increase in specific regions of the brain with aging. However, in our Laboratory's studies we examined brain tissue from 43 age-comparable individuals (between ages 34 and 73) we found 12 fold and 5 fold higher levels of mtDNA deletions in the putamen and the superior frontal gyrus of the cortex respectively, from individuals who had conditions associated with chronic hypoxia when compared with individuals without evidence of such conditions. These findings suggest that conditions associated with chronic hypoxia, and not just aging, should be more closely examined in mitochondrial related pathophysiological conditions of the central nervous system.

In addition to research on diseases of the central nervous system, the laboratory has returned to an earlier interest in bacterial viruses. The increased prevalence of multidrug resistant bacterial pathogens motivated us to attempt to enhance the therapeutic efficacy of bacteriophages. The therapeutic application of phages as antibacterial agents has been impeded by several factors: first, the failure to recognize the relatively narrow host range of phages; second, the presence of toxins in crude phage lysates; and third, a lack of appreciation for the capacity of mammalian host defense systems, particularly the organs of the reticuloendothelial system (RES), to remove phage particles from the circulatory system. In our studies involving bacteremic mice, the problem of the narrow host range of phage was dealt with by using selected bacterial strains and virulent phage specific for them. Toxin levels were diminished by purifying phage preparations. To reduce phage elimination by the host defense system, we developed a serial passage technique in mice to select for phage mutants able to remain in the circulatory system for longer periods of time. The use of toxin-free, bacteria-specific phage strains, combined with the serial passage technique, may provide insights for developing phage into therapeutically effective antibacterial and gene transfer agents which could significantly augment our ability to treat diseases.

1984 - 1988- I Organized the Section on Biochemical Genetics in the Clinical Neurogenetics branch of the NIMH. This section developed and employed high resolution two-dimensional protein electrophoresis to study protein variations and polymorphisms in diseases of the central nervous system. In addition, studies were initiated to determine somatic cell and germline genetic variability in the mitochondrial genome.

- 1979 - 1983- I introduced the use of the silver stains to detect proteins separated by electrophoretic methods. These stains increased our ability to detect proteins by almost 100 fold. We used our newly developed methods to study proteins in genetically manipulated cells. This effort led to elucidation of a model for the translational origin of discoordinate induction of the enzymes of the galactose operon in *E. coli*. The technology was also applied to clinical problems resulting in the discovery of a number of trait-specific protein markers, including two previously unidentified CSF (26kD, pI 5.2 and 29kD, pI 5.1) in patients with Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease (CJD). These proteins have proven to be useful diagnostic aids in CJD.
- 1969 - 1979- I studied the effects of bacterial viruses and their genes in mammalian cells. Galactosemic human cells were infected with lambda virus and lambda viral DNA carrying the bacterial galactose operon. A number of assay systems including DNA-RNA hybridization, gal-transferase assays and ^{14}C -galactose to $^{14}\text{CO}_2$ studies indicated that human cells (from galactosemic individuals, missing gal-transferase activity) could express bacterial gal-transferase activity when they were infected with lambda-gal virus. These experiments also led to the discovery that commercial fetal calf serum (used to grow mammalian cells in culture) is contaminated with bacterial viruses and that many vaccines which utilize fetal calf serum for their manufacture are contaminated with bacterial viruses.
- 1966 - 1969- Following a summer course on bacterial viruses at Cold Spring Harbor, I began studies on the molecular biology of the bacterial viruses. These studies included initiation of studies on the basis of site specific recombination and the development of methods for studying recombinant DNA.
- 1963 - 1966- I served as a Research Associate in the Section on Physical Chemistry, Laboratory of Neurochemistry, NIMH. My main research efforts involved the development of methods for the sequence determination of nucleic acids. I developed computer programs to reconstruct primary nucleic acid sequences from fragment data obtained by chemical analysis. This effort was extended to the analysis of the one of the first nucleic acids sequenced, alanine t-RNA. A number of ambiguities were detected in the published data which may have been due to heterogeneity in the "purified alanine t-RNA" employed by Holly and his co-workers.
- 1962 - 1963- I participated in research on acid-base problems associated with open heart surgery at both the Boston PHS Hospital and the Peter Bent Brigham Hospital during my medical internship.
- 1958 - 1962- During my tenure as a medical student at Georgetown University School of Medicine I was awarded a Public Health Service Research Fellowship in Cardio-Pulmonary Physiology. Research conducted during this fellowship involved a study of the relationship of the partial pressures of oxygen and CO_2 in the circulatory system and central nervous system.

Society Membership:

Alpha Omega Alpha, Honorary Medical Society
American College of Neuropsychopharmacology
American Association for the Advancement of Science
American Electrophoresis Society
American Society for Microbiology
American Society of Human Genetics
Association of Military Surgeons of the United States
Biophysical Society
International Electrophoresis Society
New York Academy of Science
Society for Neuroscience
The Protein Society

Government Committee Appointments:

- 2000- 2003 – Member IRB for the NIAAA, Intramural Research Program.
- 1996-1997 - Chairman, Commissioned Corps of the PHS Human Resources Management Model Work Group.
- 1994-1995 - Chairman, Surgeon General's workgroup on Recruitment for the Commissioned Corps of the PHS.
- 1991-1996 - Chairman, NIMH, Extramural Research Promotion and Tenure Review Committee.
- 1991-1993 - Member Surgeon General's Workgroup on Force Management of the Commissioned Corps of the PHS.
- 1991-1993 - Member Surgeon General's Workgroup on Commissioned Corps billets.
- 1989-1998 - Chairman, Surgeon General's Advisory Panel for the Research Officer Group, U.S. Public Health Service.
- 1988-1993 - ADAMHA Representative to the Office of the Surgeon General.
- 1988-1993 - Member, NIMH Intramural Research Promotion and Tenure Review Committee.
- 1988-1992 - NIMH Representative to the NIH Advisory Committee on Computer Usage.
- 1987-1992 - NIMH Commissioned Officer Liaison Representative to ADAMHA Commissioned Corps Revitalization.
- 1986-1988 - Chairman, NIMH, IRP, Cost Reduction Committee.
- 1982-1985 - Chairman, NIMH, Scientific Directors Intramural Research Program Seminar Series
- 1981-1984 - Member NIMH Clinical Review Panel for Human Research Protocols
- 1978-1981 - NIMH Representative on the NIH Biohazard Committee
- 1976-1984 - NIMH Representative on the NIH Biosafety Committee

Teaching Experience:

- 1974 - Present - Adjunct professor in Biochemistry, Medical School, George Washington University.
- 1971-1990 - Organized and taught a Biochemical Genetics Course in the Graduate Departments of Biochemistry and Genetics at George Washington University.
- 1969 - present - Adjunct professor in Genetics, George Washington University.
- 1996 - 2000 - Member of the Graduate Faculty at the University of Maryland.

Military Service:

1954-1958 - U.S. Army R.O.T.C.
1958-1962 - U.S. Army Reserve
1962-1998 - Commissioned Corps, P.H.S.

P.H.S. Commissioned Corps and other Government Awards:

1. *United States Dept. of Commerce Inventors Award* - 1983.
2. PHS Commissioned Corps *Commendation Medal* "For the development of silver staining and protein mapping methodologies which have opened up significant new opportunities in the study of genetic diseases". 1984.
3. PHS Commissioned Corps *Unit Commendation Ribbon* "For participation and service as chairman of an ADAMHA workgroup on the revitalization of the PHS Commissioned Corps". 1988.
4. PHS Commissioned Corps *Outstanding Service Medal* "For Leadership in the development of new biochemical methods for the investigation of human diseases". 1988.
5. PHS Commissioned Corps *Surgeon General's Exemplary Service Medal*, from Surgeon General, Dr. Koop, "For Initiating the Organization of the Research Officer Group for doctoral level researchers in the Corps". 1989.
6. PHS Commissioned Corps *Unit Commendation Ribbon* "For the development of billets for the Research Officer Group". 1990.
7. PHS Commissioned Corps *Distinguished Service Medal*. "For Outstanding contributions to the health of the Nation". 1991.
8. PHS Commissioned Corps *Surgeon General's Exemplary Service Medal*, from Surgeon General, Dr. Novello, "For continued development and implementation of the Research Officer Group for doctoral level researchers in the Corps". 1992.
9. PHS Commissioned Corps *Surgeon General's Medallion*, from Surgeon General, Dr. Novello, "For outstanding leadership, exemplary performance, and extraordinary support to the Office of the Surgeon General and the United States Public Health Service". 1993.
10. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, NIH, Special Act Award, In recognition and Appreciation of Sustained High Quality Work Performance. 1994.

Positions Held in Scientific Societies and Journals:

1. Elected to the Scientific Board of the *Fund for Integrative Biomedical Research*, 1980-1984.
2. Appointed to the Editorial Board of the Journal *Electrophoresis*, December 1984-1988.
3. Elected to International and National Councils of the *Electrophoresis Society*, 1984-1987.
4. Elected President of the *International Electrophoresis Society* January 1, 1986 to March 21, 1991.
5. Elected President of the *American Electrophoresis Society* June 1, 1986 to June 1, 1989.
6. Elected Senior Associate Editor of the Journal: *Electrophoresis*, September 14, 1986 to January 1, 1988.

7. Appointed to the Board of Editors, *Analytical Biochemistry* 1987 to the present.
8. Elected Editor-In-chief of *Applied and Theoretical Electrophoresis*, 1988 to 1996.
9. Appointed to the Editorial Board of the Journal: *BioTechniques*, 1992 to 2001
10. Appointed to the Board of Editors, *Insight* 1998 to the present.
11. Appointed to the Alzheimer's disease Association's Initial Review Board of the Medical and Scientific Advisory Council 1998 to the present.

Non-Federal Funding Awards:

1. Awarded funds from the Glenn Foundation for Medical Research for support of a Research Fellow, 1981-1984.
2. Awarded funds from the Yarbrough Foundation for Medical Research, for the support of two post-doctoral fellows, 1984-1986.
3. Established CRADA with Monoclonetics, Houston, Texas, to study plasma protein variations in disease states, . This CRADA supported one computer scientist, one post-doctoral fellow and a technician, 1989 - 1999
4. Established CRADA with Abbott Laboratories, Chicago, IL., to study cerebrospinal fluid protein variations in disease states, This CRADA supported two technicians, 1990-1994.
5. Established CRADA with Molecular Geriatrics, Chicago, Ill., to develop therapies for Alzheimer's diseases and other related neurodegenerative diseases. This CRADA supported one computer scientist, and three post-doctoral fellows. 1992-1995.
6. Established CRADA with Exponential Biotherapies, Inc., New York, NY, to develop technologically enhanced bacteriophage therapy for bacterial infections that involve the CNS as well as non-CNS tissue. This CRADA supported one post-doctoral fellow and one technician. 1994 - 1999.

Current Commercial Affiliations:

Member of Scientific advisory board of Panacea Pharmaceuticals Inc.

Member of the Board and one of the Founders of Hygea Pharmaceuticals Inc.

Bibliography

July 17, 2006

Name: Carl R. Merrill, M.D.

Scientist Emeritus, NIH

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Merrill,C.R., Seipp,H.W. Jr. and Luchsinger,P.C.: Total CO₂, pCO₂ and pH in human spinal fluid. **J.Appl.Physiol.** 16: 485-487, 1961.
2. Merrill,C.R.: Elimination of the liquid junction by using glass electrodes. **Nature** 192: 1087, 1961.
3. Khuri,R.N. and Merrill,C.R.: Blood pH with and without a liquid-liquid junction. **Phys. in Med. and Biol.** 9: 541-550, 1964.
4. Bradley,D.F., Merrill,C.R. and Shapiro,M.B.: Reconstruction of protein and nucleic acid sequences. I. Systematics and computer programs. **Biopolymers** 2: 2415-2444, 1964.
5. Merrill,C.R., Moisimann,J.E., Bradley,D.F. and Shapiro,M.B.: Reconstruction of protein and nucleic acid sequences. II. Isotomers. **Biochem.Biophys.Res.Comm.** 19: 255-260, 1965.
6. Snyder,S. and Merrill,C.R.: A relationship between the hallucinogenic activity of drugs and their electronic configuration. **Proc.Natl.Acad.Sci. U.S.A.** 54: 258-266, 1965.
7. Shapiro,M.B., Merrill,C.R., Bradley,D.F. and Mosimann,J.E.: Reconstruction of protein and nucleic acid sequences: Alanine transfer ribonucleic acid. **Science** 150: 918-921, 1965.
8. Snyder,S. and Merrill,C.R.: A quantum-chemical correlate of hallucinogenesis. In **Amines and Schizophrenia**, Pergammon Press, New York: 229-245, 1966.
9. Merrill,C.R., Snyder,S. and Bradley,D.F.: Inhibition of histamine methyl transferase by serotonin and chlorpromazine derivatives: Electronic aspects. **Biochim.Biophys.Acta** 118: 316-324, 1966.
10. Mosimann,J.E., Shapiro,M.B., Merrill,C.R. and Bradley,D.F.: Reconstruction of protein and nucleic acid sequences. IV. The algebra of free monads and the fragmentation stratagem. **Bull.Math.Bioph.** 28: 235-260, 1966.
11. Merrill,C.R., Shapiro,M.B., Bradley,D.F. and Mosimann,J.E.: Reconstruction of protein and nucleic acid sequences. V. Computer-simulated tests of various tactics for reconstructing the sequences of transfer ribonucleic acids. **Biopolymers** 4: 723-735, 1966.
12. Merrill,C.R.: Application of quantum chemistry to biology. **Macr.Chem.Techn.** 14: 386, 1966.
13. Park,H.D., Greenblatt,C.L., Mattern,C.F.T. and Merrill,C.R.: Some relationships between chlorohydra, its symbionts and some other chlorophyllous forms. **J.Exp.Zool.** 164: 141-161, 1967.
14. Yarnell,P., Merrill,C., Charlton,G., Ghiardi,F. and Ommaya,A.K.: Cerebral fluid cavity oxygen tension. Preliminary report of observations in man. **Neurology** 17: 659-669, 1967.

15. Yarnell, P., Charlton, G., Merrill, C.R., Ghiardi, F. and Ommaya, A.K.: Dynamics of oxygen tension in the cisternal cerebrospinal fluid of the rhesus monkey. *J. Neurosurg.* 27: 515-524, 1967.
16. Merrill, C.R., Charlton, G., Yarnell, P. and Ommaya, A.K.: Effect of arterial oxygen on mammalian brain oxygen tension. *Nature* **216**: 295-297, 1967.
17. Merrill, C.R.: A reinvestigation of the primary structure of yeast alanine tRNA. *Biopolymers* **6**: 1727-1735, 1968.
18. Nash, H.A. and Merrill, C.R.: DNA of biotin-transducing lambda bacteriophage. *J. Mol. Biol.* **43**: 357-359, 1969.
19. Merrill, C.R. and Geier, M.R.: The effects of freezing and DEAE-D in spheroplast assays. *Virology* **42**: 780-782, 1970.
20. Merrill, C.R., Geier, M.R. and Petricciani, J.C.: Bacterial virus gene expression in human cells. *Nature* **233**: 398-400, 1971.
21. Geier, M.R. and Merrill, C.R.: Lambda phage transcription in human fibroblasts. *Virology* **47**: 638-643, 1972.
22. Petricciani, J.C., Binder, M.K., Merrill, C.R. and Geier, M.R.: Galactose utilization in galactosemia. *Science* **175**: 1368-1370, 1972.
23. Binder, M.C., Petricciani, J.C., Merrill, C.R. and Geier, M.R.: Aspects of galactose metabolism in normal and galactosemic cell cultures. *Med. Ann. D.C.* **41**: 228-230, 1972.
24. Merrill, C.R., Geier, M.R. and Petricciani, J.C.: Bacterial gene expression in mammalian cells. In Raspe, G. (Ed.): *Advances in the Biosciences* **8**: 329-342, 1972.
25. Merrill, C.R., Friedman, T.B., Attallah, A., Geier, M.R., Krell, K. and Yarkin, R.: Isolation of bacteriophages from commercial sera. *In Vitro* **8**: 91-93, 1972.
26. Friedman, T.B. and Merrill, C.R.: A microradiochemical assay for urate oxidase. *Anal. Biochem.* **55**: 292-296, 1973.
27. Merrill, C.R.: Effects of bacteriophage on eukaryotes. In Beers, R.F. and Tilghman, R.C. (Eds.): *Cellular Modification and Genetic Transformation by Exogenous Nucleic Acids*. International Symposium on Molecular Biology: 73-80, 1973.
28. Geier, M.R., Trigg, M.E. and Merrill, C.R.: Screening for Genetic Disease, Letter to the Editor. *New Engl. J. Med.* **289**: 755, 1973.
29. Geier, M.R., Trigg, M.E. and Merrill, C.R.: A model system for the evaluation of the fate of phage in contaminated vaccines: Physiologic disposition of bacteriophage in mice. **Proceedings of the Workshop on the Problems of Bacteriophage Contamination**. Sponsored by: Bureau of Biologics, FDA, National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, NIH and National Cancer Institute, NIH. Held at Wilson Hall, NIH, Aug. 1, 1973, Sect. C: 1-17.
30. Friedman, T.B. and Merrill, C.R.: Phage in serum. **Proceedings of the Workshop on the Problems of Bacteriophage Contamination**. Sponsored by: Bureau of Biologics, FDA, National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, NIH, and National Cancer Institute, NIH. Held at Wilson Hall, NIH, Aug. 1, 1973, Sect. C: 1-7.

31. Nash,W., Friedman,T.B. and Merrill,C.R.: An improved ovitron: A means of collecting large quantities of timed embryos. **Drosophila Information Service** 50: 191, 1973.
32. Geier,M.R., Trigg,M.E. and Merrill,C.R.: The fate of bacteriophage lambda in non-immune germfree mice. **Nature** 246: 221-223, 1973.
33. Friedman,T.B., Yarkin,R.J. and Merrill,C.R.: Galactosemia and galactonolactone: Further observations. **Science** 183: 764-765, 1974.
34. Merrill,C.R., Geier,M.R. and Trigg,M.E.: Transduction in mammalian cells. In Motulsky,A.G. and Lentz,W. (Eds.): **Birth Defects**. Amsterdam, Excerpta Medica: 81-91, 1974.
35. Merrill,C.R.: Bacteriophage interactions with higher organisms. **Trans.N.Y.Acad.Sci.** 36: 265-272, 1974.
36. Merrill,C.R. and Stanbro,H.: Intercellular gene transfer. **Z.Pflanzenphysiol.** 72: 371-388, 1974.
37. Trigg,M.E., Geier,M.R. and Merrill,C.R., Letter to the Editor. **New Eng. J. Med.** 292: 214, 1974.
38. Friedman,T.B., Yarkin,R.J. and Merrill,C.R.: Galactose and glucose metabolism in galactokinase deficient, galactose-1-P-uridyl transferase deficient and normal human fibroblasts. **J.Cell Physiol.** 85: 569-578, 1975.
39. Merrill,C.R.: Phage in Human Vaccines. **Science** 188: 8, 1975.
40. Trigg,M.E., Geier,M.R. and Merrill,C.R.: Comparative distribution and splenic accumulation of bacteriophage lambda in germfree and conventional mice. **IRCS Med.Sci.** 3: 261, 1975.
41. Geier,M.R., Attallah,A.F.M. and Merrill,C.R.: Characterization of *Escherichia coli* bacterial viruses in commercial sera. **In Vitro** 11: 55-58 1975.
42. Geier,M.R., Kamerow,H.N. and Merrill,C.R.: The effect of large and small colloidal rubber particles on the distribution of bacteriophage in conventional mice. **IRCS Med.Sci.** 3: 493, 1975.
43. Trigg,M.R., Geier,M.R., LaPolla,R.J., Kamerow,H.N. and Merrill,C.R.: Addition of leucine precursors to the diet of leucine-starved mice. **Am.J.Clin.Nutr.** 28: 947-949, 1975.
44. LaPolla,R.J., Geier,M.R., Friedman,T.B. and Merrill,C.R.: CO₂ production from galactose in gal-deficient *E. coli*. **J.Bacteriol.** 124: 558-561, 1975.
45. Merrill,C.R., Geier,M.R. and Rolfe,B.G.: Characteristics of bacterial gene expression in human fibroblasts. In Peacock W.J. and Brock R.D. (Eds.): **The Eukaryote Chromosome**. Canberra, Australian National University Press: 459-471, 1975.
46. Lambowitz,A.M., Merrill,C.R., Wurtz,E.: Restriction enzyme analysis of chloroplast DNA from *Chlamydomonas reinhardtii*. **J.Cell Biol.** 70: 217, 1976.
47. Merrill,C.R., Das,A.K., LaPolla,R.J. and Prissovsky,I.: Microassay for UDP-galactose 4-epimerase activity. **Anal.Biochem.** 72: 606-613, 1976.

48. Merrill, C.R.: Interactions of bacterial viruses and bacterial genes with animal systems. In Rubenstein, I., Phillips, R.L., Green, C.E. and Desnick, R. (Eds.): **Molecular Genetic Modification of Eucaryotes**. New York, Academic Press: 83-96, 1977.
49. Merrill, C.R., Gottesman, M., Court, D. and Adhya, S.: Discoordinate expression of the *E. coli* gal operon after prophage lambda induction. **J.Mol.Biol.** 118: 241-245, 1978.
50. Geier, M.R., Stanbro, H. and Merrill, C.R.: Endotoxins in commercial vaccines. **Appl.Envir.Microbiol.** 36: 445-449, 1978.
51. Das, A., Merrill, C.R. and Adhya, S.: Interaction of RNA polymerase and rho in transcription termination: Couples ATPase. **Proc.Nat.Acad.Sci.** 75: 4828-4832, 1978.
52. Merrill, C.R., Leavitt, J., Van Keuren, M.L., Ebert, M.H. and Cain, E.D.: Hypoxanthine guanine phosphoribosyltransferase (HGPRT) in Gilles de la Tourette syndrome. **Neurology** 29: 131-134, 1979.
53. Switzer, R.C. III, Merrill, C.R. and Shifrin, S.: A highly sensitive silver stain for detecting proteins and peptides in polyacrylamide gels. **Anal.Biochem.** 98: 231-237, 1979.
54. Merrill, C.R., Switzer, R.C. and Van Keuren, M.L.: Trace polypeptides in cellular extracts and human body fluids detected by two-dimensional electrophoresis and a highly sensitive silver stain. **Proc.Nat.Acad.Sci. U.S.A.** 76: 4335-4339, 1979.
55. Lemkin, P., Merrill, C., Lipkin, L., Van Keuren, M., Oretel, W., Shapiro, B., Wade, M., Schultz, M. and Smithe, E.: Software aids for the analysis of 2-D gel electrophoresis images. **Computers Biomed.Res.** 12: 517-544, 1979.
56. Horst, J., Stanbro, H. and Merrill, C.R.: On procaryotic gene expression in eucaryotic systems. **Humangenetik** 54: 289-302, 1980.
57. Goldman, D., Merrill, C.R. and Ebert, M.H.: Two-dimensional gel electrophoresis of cerebrospinal fluid proteins. **Clin.Chem.** 26: 1317-1322, 1980.
58. Lemkin, P., Lipkin, L., Merrill, C. and Shifrin, S.: Protein abnormalities in macrophages bearing asbestos. **Environ.Health Perspect.** 34: 75-89, 1980.
59. Merrill, C.R., Dunau, M.L. and Goldman, D.: A rapid sensitive silver stain for polypeptides in polyacrylamide gels. **Anal.Biochem.** 110: 201-207, 1981.
60. Merrill, C.R., Goldman, D., Sedman, S.A. and Ebert, M.H.: An ultra-sensitive stain for proteins in polyacrylamide gels shows regional variation in cerebrospinal fluid proteins. **Science** 211: 1437-1438, 1981.
61. Merrill, C.R., Goldman, D. and Ebert, M.: Quantitative two-dimensional electrophoresis as a screen for genetic disease markers. In: Allen R.C. and Arnaud P. (Eds.): **Electrophoresis '81**. Berlin, Walter de Gruyter and Co.: 355-369, 1981.
62. Van Keuren, M.L., Goldman, D. and Merrill, C.R.: A quantitative two-dimensional electrophoresis survey of proteins affected by Chromosome 21. In Allen R.C. and Arnaud P. (Eds.): **Electrophoresis '81**. Berlin, Walter de Gruyter and Co.: 343-353, 1981.
63. Kamerow, H.N., Merrill, C.R. and Nash, W.G.: Absence of galactose enzyme activities in axenic *Drosophila melanogaster*. **Insect Biochem.** 11: 221-224, 1981.

64. Merrill, C.R., Goldman, D. and Ebert, M.: Protein variations associated with the Lesch-Nyhan syndrome. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.** **78**: 6471-6475, 1981.
65. Merrill, C.R., Gottesman, M.E. and Adhya, A.L.: E. coli gal operon proteins made after prophage lambda induction. **J. of Bact.** **147**: 875-887, 1981.
66. Van Keuren, M.L., Goldman, D. and Merrill, C.R.: Detection of radioactively labeled proteins is quenched by silver staining methods: Quenching is minimal for ^{14}C and partially reversible for ^3H with a photochemical stain. **Anal. Biochem** **116**: 248-255, 1981.
67. Goldman, D. and Merrill, C.R.: Silver staining of DNA in polyacrylamide gels: Linearity and effect of fragment size. **Electrophoresis** **3**: 24-26, 1982.
68. Goldman, D., Merrill, C.R., Polinsky, R.J. and Ebert, M.H.: Lymphocyte proteins in Huntington's disease: Quantitative analysis by use of two-dimensional electrophoresis and computerized densitometry. **Clin. Chem.** **28**: 1021-1025, 1982.
69. Merrill, C.R. and Goldman, D.: Quantitative two-dimensional electrophoresis for studies of inborn errors of metabolism. **Clin. Chem.** **28**: 1015-1020, 1982.
70. Leavitt, J., Goldman, D. and Merrill, C.R.: Actin mutations in a human fibroblast model for carcinogenesis. **Clin. Chem.** **28**: 850-860, 1982.
71. Leavitt, J., Bushar, G., Kakunaga, T., Hamada, H., Goldman, D. and Merrill, C.R.: Variations in mutant b-actin expression accompanying incremental increases in human fibroblast tumorigenicity. **Cell** **28**: 259-268, 1982.
72. Leavitt, J., Goldman, D., Merrill, C.R. and Kakunaga, T.: Changes in gene expression accompanying chemically-induced malignant transformation of human fibroblasts. **Carcinogenesis** **3**: 61-70, 1982.
73. Merrill, C.R., Goldman, D. and Van Keuren, M.L.: Simplified silver protein detection and enhancement methods in polyacrylamide gels. **Electrophoresis** **3**: 17-23, 1982.
74. Van Keuren, M.L., Goldman, D. and Merrill, C.R.: Protein variations associated with Down's syndrome, Chromosome 21 and Alzheimer's disease. In Sinex F.M. and Merrill C.R. (Eds.): **Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci.** Vol. **396**, The New York Academy of Sciences, 55-67, 1982.
75. Nash, W.G., Kamerow, H.N. and Merrill, C.R.: Identification of a yellow gene specific protein in *Drosophila melanogaster* by two-dimensional gel electrophoresis. **Biochemical Genetics** **21**: 1135-1142, 1983.
76. O'Brien, S.J., Wildt, D.E., Goldman, D., Merrill, C.R. and Bush, M.: The cheetah is depauperate in genetic variation. **Science** **221**: 459-462, 1983.
77. Van Keuren, M.L., Merrill, C.R. and Goldman, D.: Proteins affected by Chromosome 21 and aging *in vitro*. In Celis, J.E. and Barvo, R. (Eds.): **Gene Expression in Normal and Transformed Cells**. New York, Plenum Press: 349-378, 1983.
78. Myers, R.H., Goldman, D., Bird, E.D., Sax, D.S., Merrill, C.R., Schoenfeld, M. and Wolf P.A.: Maternal transmissions in Huntington's disease. **Lancet**: 208-210, 1983.
79. Van Keuren, M.L., Merrill, C.R. and Goldman, D.: Protein variations associated with *in vitro* aging of human fibroblasts and quantitative limits on the error catastrophe hypothesis. **J. Gerontol.** **38**: 645-652, 1983.

80. Merrill,C.R., Goldman,D. and Van Keuren,M.L.: Silver staining methods for polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis. In Fleisher S. and Fleischer B. (Eds.) **Methods In Enzymology. 96**, New York, Academic Press: 230-239, 1983.
81. Goldman,D. and Merrill,C.R.: Human lymphocyte polymorphisms detected by quantitative two-dimensional electrophoresis. **Am.J.Hum.Genet.** 35: 827-837, 1983.
82. Merrill,C.R., Goldman,D., Van Keuren,M.L. and Ebert,M.H.: Molecular probes for human genetic diseases by two-dimensional protein electrophoresis and silver staining. In **Electrophoresis '82**. Berlin, Walter de Gruyter and Co.: 327-342, 1983.
83. Heydorn,W.E., Creed,G.J., Goldman,D., Kanter,D., Merrill,C.R. and Jacobowitz,D.M.: Mapping and Quantitation of Proteins from Discrete Nuclei and Other Areas of the Rat Brain by Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis. **J.Neuroscience** 3: 2597-2606, 1983.
84. Harrington,M.G., Merrill,C.R., Goldman,D., Xu,X.H., and McFarlin,D.: Two-dimensional electrophoresis of cerebrospinal fluid proteins in multiple sclerosis and various neurological diseases. **Electrophoresis** 5: 236-245, 1984.
85. Goldman,D. and Merrill,C.R.: Two-dimensional gel electrophoresis for studies of inborn errors of metabolism. In Celis J.E. and Bravo R. (Eds.): **Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis of Proteins**. New York, Academic Press: 241-258, 1984.
86. Goldman,D. and Merrill,C.R.: Genetic Polypeptide Variation by two-dimensional Electrophoresis. **Ann.N.Y.Acad.Sci.** Vol. 428, The New York Academy of Sciences: 186-201, 1984.
87. Merrill,C.R. and Goldman,D.: Detection of polypeptides in two-dimensional gels using silver staining. In Celis,J.E. and Bravo,R. (Eds.): **Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis of Proteins**. Academic Press, 93-108, 1984.
88. Merrill,C.R., Goldman,D. and Van Keuren,M.L.: Silver staining. In Jakoby,W.B. (Ed.) **Methods in Enzymology** 104, New York, Academic Press: 441-447, 1984.
89. Merrill C.R. and Harrington M.: Development of silver stains for the rapid visualization of protein alterations with applications to analysis of cerebrospinal fluid in diseases involving the central nervous systems. In Neuhoff,V. (Ed.): **Electrophoresis** 84: 321-323, 1984.
90. Merrill,C.R., Harrington,M. and Alley,V.: A photodevelopment silver stain for the rapid visualization of proteins separated on polyacrylamide gels. **Electrophoresis** 5: 289-297, 1984.
91. Harrington,M.G. and Merrill,C.R.: Two-dimensional electrophoresis and "ultra-sensitive" silver staining of cerebrospinal fluid proteins in neurological diseases. **Clin.Chem.** 30: 1933-1937, 1984.
92. Merrill,C.R. and Harrington,M.G.: "Ultrasensitive" silver stains: Their use exemplified in the study of normal human cerebrospinal fluid proteins separated by two-dimensional electrophoresis. **Clin.Chem.** 30: 1938-1942, 1984.
93. Merrill,C.R.: Genetics, forensics and electrophoresis. In **Proceedings of the International Symposium on Forensic Applications of Electrophoresis**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C.: 3-13, 1984.
94. Merrill,C.R. and Harrington,M.G.: The search for mitochondrial inheritance of human diseases. **Trends in Genetics** 1: 140-144, 1985.

95. Harrington, M.G., Merrill, C.R. and Torrey, E.F.: Differences in cerebrospinal fluid proteins between patients with schizophrenia and normal persons. **Clin.Chem.** 31: 722-726, 1985.
96. Goldman, D., Nelson, R., Deitrich, R.A., Baker, R.C., Spuhler, K., Markley, H., Ebert, M. and Merrill, C.R.: Genetic brain polypeptide variants in inbred mice and in mouse strains with high and low sensitivity to alcohol. **Brain Res.** 341: 130-138, 1985.
97. Harrington, M.G. and Merrill, C.R.: Additional cerebrospinal fluid proteins found in schizophrenia and Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease. **Psychopharm.Bull.** 21: 361-364, 1985.
98. Goldman, D., Goldin, L.R., Rathnagiri, P., O'Brien, S.J., Egeland, J.A. and Merrill, C.R.: Twenty-seven protein polymorphisms by two-dimensional electrophoresis of serum, erythrocytes and fibroblasts in two pedigrees. **Am.J.Human Genet.** 37: 898-911, 1985.
99. Merrill, C.R.: Stains for the detection of proteins separated by electrophoretic methods. In Reeder, D.J. (Eds.): **Proceedings of the 1986 Americas Branch of the Electrophoresis Society Meeting**, U.S. Department of Commerce, Publication NBSIR 86-3345, National Bureau of Standards, Gaithersburg, MD: 36-65, 1986.
100. Olson, S.C. and Merrill, C.R.: Peptide separations: Techniques reviewed. In Reeder D.J. (Eds.): **Proceedings of the 1986 Americas Branch of the Electrophoresis Society Meeting**, U.S. Department of Commerce, Publication NBSIR 86-3345, National Bureau of Standards, Gaithersburg, MD: 66-87, 1986.
101. Merrill, C.R. and Pratt, M.: A rapid sensitive protein silver stain and assay system for proteins on membranes. **Anal.Biochem.** 156: 96-110, 1986
102. Harrington, M.G., Merrill, C.R., Asher, D.M. and Gajdusek, D.C.: Abnormal proteins in the cerebrospinal fluid of patients with Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease. **New Eng. J. Med.** 315: 279-283, 1986.
103. Merrill, C.R.: Recent advances and applications in the art and science of detecting proteins and nucleic acids by silver staining. In Dunn, M.J. (Eds.): **Electrophoresis 86**. Verlagsgesellschaft, Weinheim, West Germany: 273-290, 1986.
104. Merrill, C.R., Harasewych, M.G. and Harrington, M.G.: Protein staining and detection methods. In Dunn, M.J. (Eds.): **Analytical Gel Electrophoresis of Proteins**. Wright, Bristol: 323-362, 1986
105. Merrill, C.R.: Development and mechanisms of silver stains for electrophoresis. **Acta Histochem. Cytochem.** 19: 655-667, 1986.
106. Merrill, C.R.: Silver stain detection of proteins separated by polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis. In Jorgenson J.W. and Phillips M. (Eds.): **New Directions in Electrophoretic Methods**, ACS Symposium Series 335, American Chemical Society, Washington, DC: 74-90, 1987.
107. Baumgold, J., Merrill, C.R. and Gershon, E.S.: Loss of pirenzepine regional selectivity following solubilization and partial purification of the putative M₁ and M₂ muscarinic receptor subtypes. **Mol.Brain Res.** 2: 7-14, 1987.
108. Steven, A.C., Bisher, M.E., Harrington, M.G. and Merrill, C.R.: All that glitters is not gold: The physical basis of protein coloration in silver-stained gels. In Bailey G.W. (Ed.): **Proceedings of the 45th Annual Meeting of the Electron Microscopy Society of America**. San Francisco Press, San Francisco, Cal.: 940-941, 1987.

109. Gershon, E.S., Merrill, C.R., Goldin, L.R., Delisi, L.E., Berrettini, W.H. and Nurnberger, J.I. Jr.: The role of molecular genetics in psychiatry. **Biol. Psych.** 22: 1388-1405, 1987.
110. Merrill, C.R.: Detection of proteins separated by electrophoresis. **Advances in Electrophoresis** 1: 111-139, 1987.
111. Goldman, D. and Merrill, C.R.: Protein polymorphisms detected by two-dimensional electrophoresis: An analysis of overall informativeness of a panel of linkage markers. **Jour. of Psychiatr Res.** 21: 597-608, 1987.
112. Merrill, C.R., Bisher, M.E., Harrington, M. and Steven, A.C.: Coloration of silver-stained protein bands in polyacrylamide gels is caused by light scattering from silver grains of characteristic sizes. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.** 85: 453-457, 1988.
113. Marzewski, D., Tofigi, R., Harrington, M.G., Merrill, C.R. and Brown, P.: Creutzfeld-Jakob disease following pituitary-derived human growth hormone: A new American case. **Neurology** 38: 1131-1133, 1988.
114. Harrington, M.G. and Merrill, C.R.: Cerebrospinal fluid protein analysis in diseases of the nervous system. **J. Chromatog.** 429: 345-358, 1988.
115. Merrill, C.R. and Harrington, M.G.: Use of two-dimensional protein maps in studies of schizophrenia. **Schizophr. Bull. NIMH** 14: 249-254, 1988.
116. Hochstrasser, D.F., Patchornik, A. and Merrill, C.R.: Development of polyacrylamide gels that improve the separation of proteins and their detection by silver staining. **Anal. Biochem.** 173: 412-423, 1988.
117. Hochstrasser, D.F., Harrington, M.G., Hochstrasser, A.C. and Merrill, C.R.: Methods for increasing the resolution of two-dimensional protein electrophoresis. **Anal. Biochem.** 173: 424-435, 1988.
118. Hochstrasser, D.F., Harrington, M.G., Hochstrasser, A.C. and Merrill, C.R.: Improved separation and detection of proteins with reduced background silver staining. In: Schafer-Nielsen, C. (ed.). **Electrophoresis** 88: 245-248, 1988.
119. Hochstrasser, D.F. and Merrill, C.R.: 'Catalysts' for polyacrylamide gel polymerization and detection of proteins by silver staining. **Appl. and Theor. Electrophor.** 1: 35-40, 1988.
120. Hochstrasser, A.C., James, R.W., Martin, B.M., Harrington, M., Hochstrasser, D.F., Pometta, D. and Merrill, C.R.: HDL particle associated proteins in plasma and cerebrospinal fluid: identification and partial sequencing. **Appl. Theor. Electrophor.** 1: 73-76, 1988.
121. Merrill, C.R., Harrington, M.G. and Sunderland, T.: Plasma dehydroepiandrosterone levels in HIV infection. **J.A.M.A.** 261(8): 1149, 1989.
122. Mitchell, L.G. and Merrill, C.R.: Affinity Generation of Single-Stranded DNA for Dideoxy Sequencing following the Polymerase Chain Reaction. **Anal. Biochem.** 178: 239-242, 1989.
123. Sunderland, T., Merrill, C.R., Harrington, M.G., Lawlor, B.A., Molchan, S.E., Martinez, R. and Murphy, D.L.: Reduced plasma dehydroepiandrosterone concentrations in Alzheimer's disease. **Lancet.** 570, 1989.

124. Miller, J.M. and Merrill, C.R.: Strategies and techniques for testing the precision, reliability and reproducibility of computerized two-dimensional gel electrophoresis analysis systems. **Appl. and Theor. Electrophor.** 1: 127-135, 1989.
125. O'Neill, R., Mitchell, L.G., Merrill, C.R., Rasband, W.: Use of Image Analysis to Quantitate Changes in the form of Mitochondrial DNA after X-irradiation. **Appl. and Theor. Electrophor.** 1: 163-167, 1989.
126. Merrill, C.R. and Harrington, M.G.: Protein detection with silver staining: Mechanisms and applications. In: Endler, A. and Hanash, S. (Eds.) **Two Dimensional Electrophoresis**. Weinheim, Verlag Chemie: 243-255, 1989.
127. Gudeman, D.M., Brightman, M.W., Merisko, E.M., and Merrill, C.R.: Release from live choroid plexus of apical fragments and electrophoretic characterization of their synthetic products. **Journal of Neuroscience Research** 24: 184-191, 1989.
128. Rath, D.S. and Merrill, C.R.: Mitochondrial DNA and its Forensic Potential: **Proceedings of the International Symposium on the Forensic Aspects of DNA Analysis**, U.S. Govn. Printing Office, 113-121, 1989.
129. Merrill, C.R.: Gel-Staining Techniques. In: Deutscher, M.P. (Ed.) **Methods in Enzymology** 182, New York, Academic Press: 477-488, 1990.
130. Merrill, C.R.: Silver staining of proteins and DNA. **Nature** 343: 779-780, 1990.
131. Anand, R., Nayyar, S., Galvin, T.A., Merrill, C.R., and Bigelow, L.B.: Sodium Pentosan Polysulfate (PPS), an Anti-HIV Agent Also Exhibits Synergism with AZT, Lymphoproliferative Activity and Virus Enhancement. **AIDS Research and Human Retroviruses** 6: 679-689, 1990.
132. Budowle, B., Adams, D.E., Comey, C.C. and Merrill, C.R.: Mitochondrial DNA: A possible genetic material suitable for forensic analysis. In Lee, H.C. and Gaensslen, R.E. (Ed.) **DNA and Other polymorphisms in Forensic Science**, Year Book Medical Publishers Inc. Chicago: 76-97, 1990.
133. Wallace, W.C., Charya, S., and Merrill, C.R.: Novel Molecular Biological Markers of Alzheimers Disease. In: Fower, C.J., Carlson, L.A., Gottfries, C.G., and Windblad, B. (Eds.) **Biological Markers in Dementia of Alzheimer's Type**, Smith-Gordon, London: 33-47, 1990.
134. Anand, R., Nayyar, S., Pitha, J., and Merrill, C.R.: Sulphated sugar alpha-cyclodextrin sulfate, a uniquely potent anti-HIV agent also exhibits marked synergism with AZT, and lymphoproliferative activity. **Antiviral Chemistry and Chemotherapy** 1: 41-46, 1990.
135. Voisin, P., Harrington, M.G., Weller, J.L., Goldman, D.G., Merrill, C.R. and Klein, D.C., Noradrenergic Control of the Synthesis of Two Rat Pineal Proteins, **Brain Research** 517: 25-34, 1990.
136. Merrill, C.R., Harrington, M.G., and Sunderland, T.: Reduced plasma dehydroepiandrosterone concentrations in HIV infection and Alzheimer's disease. In: M.Y. Kalimi and W. Regelson (Eds.) **The Biologic Role of Dehydroepiandrosterone (DHEA)**, Walter de Gruyter & Co., New York: 101-105, 1990.
137. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S. and Merrill, C.R.: Trinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human intestinal fatty acid binding protein gene (FABP2) **Nucleic Acids Research** 18: 7198, 1990.

138. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S. and Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the int-2 proto-oncogene locus (INT2) **Nucleic Acids Research** 18: 7468, 1990.
139. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S. and Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human thrombospondin gene (THBS1) **Nucleic Acids Research** 18: 7467, 1990.
140. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S. and Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human gene of the light and heavy chains of myeloperoxidase glycoprotein (HPO). **Nucleic Acids Research** 19: 1961, 1991.
141. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Rath, D.S., Xiao, H., and Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human liver-type 6-phosphofructokinase (PFKL) gene. **Nucleic Acids Research** 19: 2517, 1991.
142. Wallace, W.C., Bargin, V., Robakis, N.K., Sambamurti, K., Vanderputten, D., Merrill, C.R., Davis, K.L., Santucci, A.C., and Haroutunian, V.: Increased biosynthesis of Alzheimer amyloid precursor protein in the cerebral cortex of rats with lesions of the nucleus basalis of Meynert. **Molecular Brain Research** 10: 173-178, 1991.
143. Adams, M.D., Kelley, M., Gocayne, J.D., Dubnick, M., Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Merrill, C.R., Wu, A., Olde, B., Moreno, R., Kerlavage, A.R., McCombie, R.W., and Venter, J.C.: Automated Partial Sequencing of cDNAs: "Expressed Sequence Tags" and the human genome. **Science** 252: 1651-1656, 1991.
144. Joy, J.E., Poglod, R., Murphy, D.L., Sims, K.B., de la Chapelle, A., Sankila, E.M., Norio, R., and Merrill, C.R.: Abnormal protein in the cerebrospinal fluid of patients with a submicroscopic x-chromosomal deletion associated with Norrie disease: Preliminary Report. **Appl. and Theor. Electrophoresis** 2: 3-7, 1991.
145. Merrill, C.R.: Protein Detection. in: **Encyclopedia of Human Biology**, Ed. R. Dulbecco, Academic Press, San Diego California. Vol. 6, 191-199, 1991.
146. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S., Merrill, C.R.: Trinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human phospholipase A-2 gene, **Nucleic Acids Research**, 18: 7468, 1990.
147. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Rath, D.S., Xiao, H., Merrill, C.R.: A simple sequence repeat polymorphism at the human growth hormone locus, **Nucleic Acids Research** 19: 689, 1991.
148. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Rath, D.S., Xiao, H., Merrill, C.R.: Tetranucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human aromatase P450 gene, **Nucleic Acids Research**, 19: 195, 1991.
149. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Rath, D.S., Xiao, H., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human preproglucagon gene, **Nucleic Acids Research**, 19: 388, 1991.
150. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human interleukin 9 gene. **Nucleic Acids Research**, 19: 688, 1991.

151. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human cysteine-proteinase inhibitor pseudogene. **Nucleic Acids Research**, **19**: 1164, 1991.
152. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Rath, D.S., Xiao, H., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human ankyrin gene, **Nucleic Acids Research**, **19**: 969, 1991.
153. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human c-fms proto-oncogene for the CSF-1 receptor. **Nucleic Acids Research**, **19**: 11, 1991.
154. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human MHC class I CD8 alpha-chain (Leu-2/T8) gene, **Nucleic Acids Research** **19**: 1718, 1991.
155. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human debrisoquine 4-hydroxylase (CYP2D) locus, **Nucleic Acids Research**, **19**: 1961, 1991.
156. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Rath, D.S., Xiao, H., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human fms-related tyrosine kinase gene FLT1, **Nucleic Acids Research**, **19**: 2803, 1991.
157. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Rath, D.S., Xiao, H., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human ATP synthase beta subunit gene(ATPSB), **Nucleic Acids Research**, **19**: 4019, 1991.
158. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human cardiac beta-myosin gene, **Nucleic Acids Research**, **19**: 4019, 1991.
159. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Rath, D.S., Xiao, H., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human c-fes/fps proto-oncogene, **Nucleic Acids Research**, **19**: 4018, 1991.
160. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Rath, D.S., Merrill, C.R.: Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human CTLA4-1 gene, **Nucleic Acids Research**, **19**: 4018, 1991.
161. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Merrill, C.R.: The human D5 dopamine receptor (DRD5) maps on chromosome 4, **Genomics**, **11**: 777-778, 1991.
162. Polymeropoulos MH, Xiao H, Rath DS, Merrill CR. Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human non-histone chromosomal protein HMG14 gene, **Nucl. Acids Res.**, **19**: 3753, 1991.
163. Polymeropoulos MH, Xiao H, Rath DS, Merrill CR. Tetranucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human tyrosine hydroxylase gene (TH), **Nucl. Acids Res.**, **19**: 3753, 1991.
164. Polymeropoulos MH, Xiao H, Rath DS, Merrill CR. Trinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human met-tRNA-i gene 1 (TRMI), **Nucl. Acids Res.**, **19**: 4306, 1991.
165. Polymeropoulos MH, Rath DS, Xiao H, Merrill CR. Tetranucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human coagulation factor XIII A subunit gene (F13A1), **Nucl. Acids Res.**, **19**: 4306, 1991.

166. Polymeropoulos MH, Rath DS, Xiao H, Merrill CR. Trinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human transcription factor IID gene, **Nucl. Acids Res.**, **19**: 4307, 1991.
167. Polymeropoulos MH, Xiao H, Rath DS, Merrill CR. Trinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human gamma-B-crystallin gene, **Nucl. Acids Res.**, **19**: 4571, 1991.
168. Polymeropoulos MH, Xiao H, Rath DS, Merrill CR. Tetranucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human prostatic acid phosphatase (ACPP) gene, **Nucl. Acids Res.**, **19**: 4792, 1991.
169. Polymeropoulos MH, Xiao H, Rath DS, Merrill CR. Tetranucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human dihydrofolate reductase psi-2 pseudogene (DHFRP2), **Nucl. Acids Res.**, **19**: 4792, 1991.
170. Polymeropoulos MH, Rath DS, Xiao H, Merrill CR. Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human gene for insulin-like growth factor I (IGF1), **Nucl. Acids Res.**, **19**: 5797, 1991.
171. Polymeropoulos MH, Rath DS, Xiao H, Merrill CR. Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human B1 subunit of the GABAA receptor gene (GABRB1), **Nucl. Acids Res.**, **19**: 6345, 1991.
172. Polymeropoulos MH, Xiao H, Glodek A, Gorski M, Adams MD, Moreno RF, Fitzgerald MG, Venter JC, Merrill CR. Chromosomal localization of 60 brain cDNAs, **Amer. J. Hum. Genet.**, **49**(suppl 4): 2179, 1991.
173. Xiao H, Merrill CR, Polymeropoulos MH. Informativeness of trinucleotide and tetranucleotide repeat sequence polymorphisms, **Amer. J. Hum. Genet.**, **49**(suppl 4): 2049, 1991.
174. Perez N, Sugar J, Charya S, Johnson G, Merrill CR, Bierer L, Perl D, Haroutunian V, Wallace W. Increased synthesis and accumulation of heat shock 70 proteins in Alzheimer's disease, **Mol. Brain Res.** 249-254, 1991.
175. Bodenteich, A., Mitchell, L.G., and Merrill, C.R., A lifetime of retinal light exposure does not appear to increase mitochondrial mutations, **Gene**, **108**: 304-310, 1991.
176. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Rath, D.S., Xiao, H., Merrill, C.R. : Tetranucleotide repeat polymorphism at the human beta-actin related pseudogene H-beta-Ac-psi-2 (ACTBP2), **Nucleic Acids Research**, **20**: 1432, 1992.
177. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., Glodek, A., Gorski, M., Adams, M., Moreno, R.F., Fitzgerald, M.G., Venter, C.J., and Merrill, C.R., Chromosomal localization of 46 Brain cDNAs, **Genomics**, **12**: 492-496, 1992.
178. Polymeropoulos, M.H., Xiao, H., and Merrill, C.R., Dinucleotide repeat polymorphism at the c-myc oncogene locus (MYC), **Human Molecular Genetics**, **1**: 65, 1992.
179. Johnson, G., Brane, D., vanKammen, D.P., Perel, J.M., Hossein, A.G., and Merrill, C.R., Haloperidol induced CSF protein variations in schizophrenic patients: as studied by two-dimensional electrophoresis, **Appl. and Theoret. Electrophoresis**, **3**: 21-26, 1992.
180. Bodenteich, A., Mitchell, L.G., Polymeropoulos, M.H., and Merrill, C.R., Dinucleotide repeat in the human mitochondrial D-loop, **Human Molecular Genetics**, **1**: 140, 1992.
181. Joy, J.E., Johnson, G.S., Lazar, T., Ralph, M.R., Hochstrasser, A-C., Menaker, M., and Merrill, C.R., Protein Differences in Tau Mutant Hamsters: Candidate Clock Proteins, **Molecular Brain Research**, **15**: 8-14, 1992.

182. Johnson,G., Gotlib,J., Haroutunian,V., Bierer, L., Nairn,A., Merrill,C. and Wallace,W., Increased phosphorylation of elongation factor 2 in Alzheimers's disease, **Molecular Brain Research**, **15**: 319-326, 1992.
183. Johnson,G., Brane,D., Block,W., vanKammen,D.P., Gurklis,J., Peters,J.L., Wyatt,R.J., Kirch,D.G., Hossein,A.G., and Merrill,C.R., Cerebrospinal fluid protein variations common to Alzheimer's disease and Schizophrenia, **Appl. and Theoret. Electrophoresis**, **3**: 47-53, 1992
184. Bodenteich,A., Mitchell,L.G., Merrill,C.R., Miller,B.E., Ghanbari,H.A., and Heegaard, N.H.H., Immunochemical characterization of a monoclonal antibody specific for alzheimer's disease associated protein, **Journal of Neuroimmunology**, **41**: 111-116, 1992.
185. Holland,M.M., Fisher,D.L., Mitchell,L.G., Rodriquez,W.C., Canik,J.J., Merrill,C.R. and Weedn,V.W., Mitochondrial DNA sequence analysis of human skeletal remains: Identification of remains from the Vietnam War. **Journal of Forensic Sciences**, **38**: 542-553, 1993.
186. Polymeropoulos,M.H., and Merrill,C.R., Chromosomal mapping of cDNAs with somatic cell hybrids utilizing polymerase chain reaction. in: **Gene and Chromosome Analysis, Part A, Methods in Molecular Genetics**, Ed. K.W., Adolph, Academic Press, San Diego California, **Vol. 1**, 161-169, 1993.
187. Johnson,G., Refolo,L., Merrill,C. and Wallace,W., Altered Expression and Phosphorylation of Amyloid Precursor Protein in Heat Shocked Neuronal PC12 Cells. **Molecular Brain Research**, **19**: 140-148, 1993.
188. Wallace,W., Johnson,G., Sugar,J., Merrill,C. and Refolo,L., Reversible phosphorylation of Tau to form A68 In heat shocked neuronal PC12 cells. **Molecular Brain Research**, **19**: 149-155, 1993.
189. Polymeropoulos,M.H., Hong,X., Sikela,J.M, Adams,M., Venter,C.J., and Merrill,C.R., chosomal distribution of 320 genes from a brain cDNA library. **Nature Genetics** **4**: 381-386, 1993.
190. VanderPutten,D.M., Cameron,B.M. and Merrill,C.R. Increased apolipoprotein-E concentrations in individuals suffering chronic low back syndrome identified by two-dimensional gel electrophoresis. **Applied and Theoretical Electrophoresis** **3**: 247-252, 1993.
191. Polymeropoulos,M.H., Hong,X., Torrey,E.F., DeLisi,L.E., Crow,T., and Merrill,C.R. Search for a genetic event in monozygotic twins discordant for schizophrenia. **Psychiatry Res.** **48**: 27-36, 1993.
192. Zullo,S., Kennedy,J.L., Gelernter,J., Polymeropoulos,M.H., Tallini,G., Shapiro,M.B., Merrill,C.R., Kidd,K.K. Eliminating mitochondrial DNA competition for nuclear DNA primers. **PCR Methods and Appl.** **3**: 39-45, 1993.
193. Harrington,M.G., Abersold,R., Martin,B.M., Merrill,C.R., Hood,L. Identification of a brain specific human cerebrospinal fluid glycoprotein, beta-trace protein. **Applied and Theoretical Electrophoresis** **3**: 229-234, 1993.
194. Merrill,C.R., Creed,G.J., Joy,J. and Olson,A.D. Identification and use of constitutive proteins for the normalization of high resolution electrophoretograms. **Applied and Theoretical Electrophoresis** **3**: 329-333, 1993.

195. Mitchell, L.G., Bodenteich, A. and Merrill, C.R. Use of Silver staining to detect nucleic acids, In: Harwood, A. (Ed.) **Methods In Molecular Biology**, 31, Humana Press, Totowa, New Jersey: 197-203, 1994.
196. Kirby, B.A., Merrill, C.R., Ghanbari, H.A. & Wallace, W.C. Heat shock proteins protect against stress-related phosphorylation of tau in neuronal PC12 cells that have acquired thermotolerance. **The Journal of Neuroscience**, 14: 5687-5693, 1994.
197. Wallace, W., Brane, D., Hsu, N., Khowong, N., Merrill, C.R., Haroutunian, V. Characterization of gene expression in the cerebral cortices of rat brains containing subcortical lesions. **Applied and Theoretical Electrophoresis** 4: 33-38, 1994.
198. Johnson, G.S., Basaric-Keys, J., Ghanbari, H.A., Lebovics, R.S., Lesch, P.K., Merrill, C.R., Sunderland, T. & Wolozin, B. Protein alterations in olfactory neuroblasts from Alzheimer donors. **Neurobiology of Aging** 15: 675-680, 1994.
199. Merrill, C.R., Joy, J.E. and Creed, J.G., Ultrasensitive Silver-Based Stains for Protein Detection. In: **Cell Biology: A Laboratory Handbook**, Ed. J.E. Celis, Academic Press, San Diego California, 281-287, 1994.
200. Cameron, B.M., VanderPutten, D.M., and Merrill, C.R. Preliminary study of an increase of a plasma apolipoprotein-E variant associated with peripheral nerve damage. **Spine** 20: 581-590, 1995.
201. Merrill, C.R., Goldstein, M.P., Myrick, J.E., Creed, G.J. and Lemkin, P.F., The Protein Disease Database of human body fluids: I. Rationale for the development of this database, **Applied and Theoretical Electrophoresis** 5: 49-54, 1995.
202. Lemkin, P.F., Orr, G.A., Goldstein, M.P., Creed, G.J., Myrick, J.E., and Merrill, C.R., The Protein Disease Database of human body fluids: II. Computer methods and data issues. **Applied and Theoretical Electrophoresis** 5: 55-72, 1995.
203. Merrill, C.R. and Zullo, S., Mitochondrial Genome Deletions In The Brain And Their Role In Neurodegenerative Diseases, **International Review of Psychiatry** 7: 385-398, 1995.
204. Mitchell, L.G., Bodenteich, A. and Merrill, C.R. Use of Silver staining to detect nucleic acids, In: Harwood, A. (Ed.) **Basic DNA and RNA**, Vol. 58, Humana Press, Totowa, New Jersey: 97-103, 1996.
205. Merrill, C.R., Zullo, S., Ghanbari, H., Herman, M.M., Kleinman, J.E., Bigelow, L.B., Bartko, J.J., Sabourin, D.J., Possible relationship between conditions associated with chronic hypoxia and brain mitochondrial DNA deletions, **Archives of Biochemistry And Biophysics**, 326: 172-177, 1996.
206. Merrill, C.R., Biswas, B., Carlton, R., Jensen, N.C., Creed, G.J., Zullo, S., & Adhya, S., Long-Circulating Bacteriophage as Antibacterial Agents, **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.**, 93: 3188-3192, 1996.
207. Merrill, C.R., Zullo, S., Ghanbari, H. Is There A Relationship Between Conditions Associated With Chronic Hypoxia, The Mitochondria, And Neurodegenerative Diseases, Such As Alzheimer's Disease? In: **Neurodegenerative Diseases '95: Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms and Therapeutic Advances**, Ed. G. Fiskum, Plenum Press, New York, New York, 181-184, 1996.

208. VanderPutten, D.M., Torrey, F.E., Larive, B.E. & Merrill, C.R., Plasma Protein Variations in Monozygotic Twins Discordant for Schizophrenia. **Biol. Psychiatry** **40**: 437-442, 1996.
209. Lemkin, P.F., Chipperfield, M., Merrill, C.R., & Zullo, S., A World Wide Web (WWW) Server database engine for an organelle database, MitoDat. **Electrophoresis**, **17**: 566-572, 1996.
210. Zullo, S.J. and Merrill, C.R. Deletions of the mitochondrial genome and neurodegenerative disease. In: **Principles of Neural Aging**, Eds. S.U. Dani, A. Hori, and G.F. Walter, Elsevier, New York, 69-81, 1997.
211. Merrill, C.R.: Protein Detection. in: **Encyclopedia of Human Biology**, Ed. R. Dulbecco, Academic Press, San Diego California. **Vol.7**, 161-169, 1997.
212. Zullo, S.J., Butler, L., Zahorchak, R.J., Macville, M., Wilkes, C., and Merrill, C.R., Localization by fluorescence *in situ* hybridization (FISH) of human mitochondrial polymerase γ (POLG) to human chromosome band 15q24-q26, and of mouse mitochondrial polymerase γ (*Polg*) to mouse chromosome band 7E, with confirmation by direct sequence analysis of bacterial artificial chromosomes (BACs), **Cytogenetics and Cell Genetics**, **78**: 281-284, 1997.
213. Merrill, C.R., Creed, J.G. and Allen, R.C., Ultrasensitive Silver-Based Stains for Protein Detection. In: **Cell Biology: A Laboratory Handbook**, 2nd Edition, Ed. J.E. Celis, Academic Press, San Diego California, 421-428, 1998.
214. Merrill, C.R. and Washart K. M., Protein Detection Methods (Ed. B.D. Hames) In: **Gel Electrophoresis of Proteins - A Practical Approach**, Third Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 53-91, 1998.
215. Merrill, C.R., Washart, K. M., and Allen, R.C. Ultrasensitive Silver Based Stains for Nucleic Acid Detection (Ed. D. Tietz) In: **Nucleic Acid Electrophoresis Lab Manual**, Springer Verlag, Berlin, 152-161, 1998.
216. Zullo, S.J., Cerritos, A., and Merrill, C.R., Possible relationship between conditions associated with chronic hypoxia and brain mitochondrial DNA deletions; reduction of genomic 8-hydroxyguanine levels in human brain tissues containing elevated levels of the human mitochondrial DNA4977 deletion, **Archives of Biochemistry And Biophysics**, **367**: 140-142, 1999.
217. Merrill, C.R.: Book Review of: Methods in Molecular Biology, Vol. 112, 2-D Protein Analysis Protocols (E.. A.J.Link) Humanna Press, Totown, New Jersey, 1999. in: **Anal. Biochem.** **273**: 319, 1999.
218. Merrill, C.R.: Book Review of: Gel Electrophoresis of Proteins: A Practical Approach, Third ed. (Ed. B.D. Hames), Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1998. in: **Anal. Biochem.** **280**: 333, 2000.
219. Masserano JM, Baker I, Venable D, Gong L, Zullo SJ, Merrill CR, Wyatt RJ.: Dopamine induces cell death, lipid peroxidation and DNA base damage in a catecholaminergic cell line derived from the central nervous system. **Neurotox Res.** **1**: 171-179, 2000
220. Cameron, B.M., Allen, R.C., and Merrill, C.R., Prospective Study of Serum Pseudochoolinesterase Levels in Patients with Chronic Spinal Pain. In: **Spine** **25**: 1917-1924, 2000.

221. Scholl, D., Rogers, S., Adhya, S., and Merrill, C., Bacteriophage K1-5 Encodes Two Different Tail Fiber Proteins Allowing it to Infect and Replicate on Both K1 and K5 Strains of *E. coli*. In: **The Journal of Virology** **75**: 2509-2515, 2001.
222. Biswas, B., Adhya, S., Washart, P., Paul, B., Powell, B., Carlton, R., and Merrill, C.R., Bacteriophage Therapy Rescues Mice Bacteremic from a Clinical Isolate of Vancomycin-Resistant *Enterococcus faecium*, **Infection and Immunity** **70**: 204-210, 2002.
223. Scholl, D., Adhya, S., and Merrill, C.R., Bacteriophage SP6 is closely related to phages K1-5, K5 and K1E but encodes a tail protein very similar to that of the distantly related P22, **Journal of Bacteriology**, **184**: 2833-2836, 2002.
224. Merrill, C.R., Scholl, D., and Adhya, S., The Prospect for Bacteriophage Therapy in Western Medicine, **Nature Reviews: Drug Discovery**, **2**: 489-497, 2003.
225. Scholl, D., Kieleczawa, J., Kemp, P., Rush, J., Richardson, C.C., Merrill, C., Adhya, S. and Molineux, I.J., Genomic Analysis of Bacteriophages SP6 and K1-5, an Estranged Subgroup of the T7 Supergroup. In: **Journal of Molecular Biology** **335**: 1151-1171, 2003.
226. Merrill, C.R., Gel staining techniques, In: **Encyclopedia of Life Sciences**, Macmillan Reference Ltd, London, (A3918) 1-9, 2004.
227. Sankar, A., Black, L., Friedman, D., Hatfull, G., Kreuzer, K., Merrill, C., Oppenheim, A., Rohwer, F., and Young, R., 2004 ASM Conference on the New Phage Biology: the 'Phage Summit'. In: **Molecular Microbiology** **56**: 1-15, 2005.
228. Zullo, S.J., Parks, W.T., Chloupkova, M., Wei, B., Weiner, H., Fenton, W.A., Eisenstadt, J.M., and Merrill, C.R., Stable Transformation of CHO Cells and Human NARP Cybrids Confers Oligomycin Resistance (*oli^r*) following Transfer of a Mitochondrial DNA-encoded *oli^r* ATPase 6 Gene to the Nuclear Genome: A Model System for mtDNA Gene Therapy, In: **Rejuvenation Research**, **8**: 18-28, 2005.
229. Scholl, D., Adhya, S., and Merrill, C.R., The *E. coli* K1 capsule acts as a barrier to phage T7. In: **Applied And Environmental Microbiology**, **71**: 4872-4874, 2005.
230. Scholl, D., and Merrill, C.R., Polysaccharide Degrading Phages (Eds. Waldor, M.K., Friedman, D.I., and Adhya, S.L.) In: **Phage: Their role in Bacterial Pathogenesis and Biotechnology**, American Society of Microbiology 400-414, 2005.
231. Vitiello, C.L., Carl R. Merrill, C.R., and Adhya, S., An amino acid substitution in a capsid protein enhances phage survival in mouse circulatory system more than a thousand fold, **Virus Research**, **114**: 101-103, 2005.
232. Scholl, D., and Merrill, C.R., The Genome of Bacteriophage K1F, a T7-Like Phage That Has Acquired the Ability To Replicate on K1 Strains of *Escherichia coli*, **Journal of Bacteriology**, **187**: 8499-8503, 2005.
233. Merrill, C.R., Scholl, D., and Adhya, S., Phage Therapy (Ed. Calendar, R.) In: **The Bacteriophage**, Oxford University Press, London, 725-741, 2006.
234. Edgar, R., McKinstry, M., Hwang, J., Oppenheim, A.B., Fekete, R.A., Giulian, G., Merrill, C., Nagashima, K., and Adhya, S., High-sensitivity bacterial detection using biotin-tagged phage and quantum-dot nanocomplexes, **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.**, **103**: 4841-4845, 2006.

Papers in press:

235. Merrill, C.R. Interaction of bacteriophages with animals (ed. Abedon, S.T.) In: Bacteriophage Ecology, Cambridge University Press, 2007, In Press.

Patents:

- [1] 4,405,720, for: The silver staining of protein in gels [1982]
- [2] 4,508,820, for: A method which permits the simultaneous monitoring of the turnover rate of multiple proteins [1982].
- [3] 4,703,016 for: A rapid photo-reduction silver stain for the visualization of proteins and nucleic acids. [1986].
- [4] 4,892,814 for: A method for distinguishing Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease from other causes of dementia. Harrington, M.G. and Merrill, C.R. [1987]
- [5] 4,555,490, A Silver stain for rapid quantitative detection of polypeptides and nucleic acids, Merrill, C.R. [1984].
- [6] 5,292,665, Catalysts for polyacrylamide gel polymerization which improve the detection of proteins by silver staining. Hochstrasser, D.F., Patchornik, A. and Merrill, C.R. [1994].
- [7] 5,364,793, Methods for the diagnosis Peripheral nerve damage, Cameron, B. Vanderputten, D., and Merrill, C.R. [1994].
- [8] 5,369,004 Five highly informative microsatellite repeat polymorphic DNA markers, Polymeropoulos, M. and Merrill, C.R. [1994].
- [9] 5,378,602 Highly informative microsatellite repeat polymorphic DNA markers Twenty-seven]six, Polymeropoulos, M. and Merrill, C.R. [1995].
- [10] 5,429,947 The use of alpha 2 haptoglobin in CSF as an aid in the diagnosis of Alzheimer's disease and schizophrenia, Merrill, C.R., Johnson, G., and Hossein, G. [1995].
- [11] 5,468,610 Three highly informative microsatellite repeat polymorphic DNA markers, Polymeropoulos, M. and Merrill, C.R. [1995].
- [12] 5,660,812 Serial Passage process to isolate bacteriophage genotypically modified to delay inactivation by the host defense system, Merrill, C.R., Carlton, R.M., and Adhya, S. [1997].
- [13] 5,668,501 Antibacterial therapy with bacteriophage genotypically modified to delay inactivation by the host defense system, Merrill, C.R., Carlton, R.M., and Adhya, S. [1997].
- [14] 5,721,100 Three highly informative microsatellite repeat polymorphic DNA markers, Polymeropoulos, M. and Merrill, C.R. [1998].

- [15] 5,766,892 Antibacterial therapy with bacteriophage genotypically modified to delay inactivation by the host defense system together with an antibiotic, Merrill, C.R., Carlton, R.M., and Adhya, S. [1998].
- [16] 5,811,093 Bacteriophage Lambda genotypically modified to delay inactivation by the host defense system, Merrill, C.R., Carlton, R.M., and Adhya, S. [1998].
- [17] 5,817,797 Sequencing DNA: A Modification of the Polymerase Chain Reaction, L.G. Mitchell and Merrill, C.R. [2000]
- [18] 6,740,492 High sensitivity phage display biomolecule detection, Merrill, C.R. [2004]

Patents Pending:

- [19] Direct use of tissue to isolate anti-HDS modified phage, Merrill, C.R., Carlton, R.M., and Adhya, S. [U.S. Serial No.], reference numbers: P8026-5015.
- [20] Therapeutic use of phage expressing toxin-binding and /or cytokine-binding proteins, Merrill, C.R., Carlton, R.M., and Adhya, S. reference numbers: V108026-09004
- [21] Depletion of lysogeny genes and toxin genes from bacteriophage use in the epidemiologic control of bacterial illness, Merrill, C.R., Carlton, R.M., and Adhya, S. [U.S. Serial No.], reference numbers: V108026-09005.
- [22] Bacteriophage having multiple host range, Merrill, C.R., Scholl, D. and Adhya, S. reference numbers: NIH205.001PR
- [23] Reporter Bacteriophage to Determine Sensitivity of a Clinical Bacterial Isolate to a Therapeutic Bacteriophage, Merrill, C.R., Scholl, D. and Adhya, S.
- [24] *Trans*-Splicing Mediated Photodynamic Therapy, Mitchell, L.G., Otto, E. and Merrill, C.R.

Invited Lectures:

- 1. "Bacterial Gene Expression in Mammalian Cells," at the *Workshop on Mechanisms and Prospects of Genetic Exchange*, Berlin, December, 1971.
- 2. "Bacterial Gene Expression in Mammalian Cells," in the *Debye Lecture Series at the E.I. Du Pont De Nemours and Company*, Delaware, March, 1971.
- 3. "Effects of Bacteriophage on Eukaryotes," at the *Sixth International Symposium on Molecular Biology*, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine, Baltimore, MD, 1972.
- 4. "Transduction in Mammalian Cells," at the *Fourth International Conference on Birth Defects*, Vienna, Austria, September, 1973.
- 5. Invited participant in: *Conference on Genetic Recombination Hazards*, Asilomar, CA, 1975.
- 6. "Interactions of Bacterial Viruses and Bacterial Genes with Animal Systems," at the *Molecular Genetic Modification of Eucaryotes Symposium*, University of Minnesota, 1977.

7. "Quantitative Two-Dimensional Electrophoresis as a Screen for Genetic Disease Markers," *Third International Conference on Electrophoresis*, Charleston, SC, 1981.
8. Organized and served as co-chairman of Conference on Alzheimer's Disease, Down's syndrome and Aging, sponsored by The Kroc Foundation (proceedings published by the New York Academy of Sciences), 1981.
9. Invited to plan and participate as a speaker at the *Fourth International Conference on Electrophoresis*, Athens, Greece, April, 1982.
10. "Quantitative Two-Dimensional Electrophoresis for Studies of Inborn Errors of Metabolism," at the: *Clinical Applications and Developments in Two-Dimensional Electrophoresis Symposium*, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN, November, 1981.
11. "Genetics, Forensics, and Electrophoresis" at the *International Symposium on the Forensic Applications of Electrophoresis* at the Forensic Science Research and Training Center, The FBI Academy, Quantico Va. 1984.
12. "Analysis of electrophoretograms", at the *European Molecular Biology Laboratory*, Heidelberg, Germany, March 1986.
13. "Protein Detection" to the *Joint Meeting of the British Electrophoresis Society and the Techniques group of the Biochemical Society*, Oxford University, England, July 17, 1985.
14. "Silver Stain Detection of Proteins" at the *American Chemical Society symposium on "New Directions in Electrophoretic Methods"* at the National Meeting of the American Chemical Society, Sept. 13-18, 1985.
15. "Protein detection" at the 1986 *Meeting of the American Branch of the Electrophoresis Society*, sponsored by the National Bureau of Standards and the Electrophoresis Society, March 26, 1986.
16. "Development and Application of Silver Stains for Electrophoresis" at the *2nd Joint meeting of the American and Japanese Histochemical Societies*, June 9-13, 1986.
17. "Recent Advances and Applications in the Art and Science of Detecting Proteins and Nucleic Acids by Silver Staining" at the *5th Meeting of the International Electrophoresis Society*, London, September 9-12, 1986.
18. "Strategies for the use of protein databases to examine disease processes", Banbury Center, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, New York, May 10-12, 1987.
19. "Silver Staining to Aid Understanding Complex Biological Systems" at the International Conference on Gold and Silver in Medicine, Bethesda, Maryland, May 13-15, 1987.
20. "Mitochondrial DNA" at the *DNA Technology in Forensic Science Symposium* at the Forensic Science Research and Training Center, The FBI Academy, Quantico Va. May 31-June 2, 1988.
21. "Mechanisms and Applications of Protein Detection by Silver Staining" at *Electrophoresis'88, Sixth Meeting of the International Electrophoresis Society*, Copenhagen Denmark, 4th-7th July 1988.
22. "Silver Staining" in: *Clinical Applications of Electrophoresis*, Vienna, Austria, November 8-11, 1988.

23. "Molecular strategies for the study of diseases with genotypic heterogeneity" *American College of Neuropsychopharmacology*, San Juan, December 11, 1988.
24. "Clinical Applications of Electrophoresis and protein databases", for the *Federation of European Biological Societies*, in Aarhus Denmark May, 1989.
25. "Advances in Forensic Applications of Mitochondrial DNA" at the *DNA Technology in Forensic Science Symposium* at the Forensic Science Research and Training Center, The FBI Academy, Quantico Va. June, 1989
26. "New Methods of High Resolution Protein Electrophoresis - Clinical Applications", at: *the American Electrophoresis Society meeting on Electrophoretic Techniques in Molecular Biology*, Washington D.C. July, 1989.
27. "Diseases and the Mitochondrial Genome", *Natl. Institute of Neurol. Diseases, Grand Rounds*, NIH, Bethesda Md. January, 1990.
28. Opening Address, *International Electrophoresis Society*, Washington D.C. March 1991.
29. "High Resolution Protein Electrophoresis, High Sensitivity Protein Detection and Clinical Applications," *Abbott Laboratories Symposium on Protein Isolation and Characterization*, Abbott Park, Illinois, August 1991.
30. "Inheritance of Schizophrenia and Components of the Schizophrenic Syndrome: Findings to Date and Future Prospects for Biochemical Genetic Markers", *NIH Research Festival'91*, September 1991.
31. "Molecular Basis for Neuropsychiatric diseases: A balance between DNA and Protein Approaches", *Abbott Laboratory Distinguished Scientist Speakers Forum*. Abbott Park, Illinois, December 1991.
32. "Effect of Neuroleptic Drugs on Cerebrospinal Fluid Proteins," *American College of Neuropsychopharmacology*, San Juan, December 1991.
33. "Search for Diagnostic markers and understanding in diseases of unknown etiology affecting the central nervous system". *Electrophoresis Society*, Research Triangle Park, North Carolina, June 1992.
34. "Chairman, session on: High resolution protein databases and the genome" and lecture on: The clinical applications of two-dimensional electrophoresis in diseases affecting the central nervous system". *International Council of Electrophoretic Societies, ELPHO '93*, Sandefjord, Norway, June 1993.
35. Invited to present: "Mitochondrial deletions in the human central nervous system in aging and disease states". *Third Berkshire Neuroscience Symposium*, June 1994.
36. Invited to Chair session on High resolution protein electrophoretic databases, and to speak on: Acute phase plasma proteins in disease states. *Symposium on Clinical Applications of High Resolution Two Dimensional Electrophoresis*, Siena Italy, September 1994.
37. "Development of a relational database for the quantitative and qualitative comparison of body fluid proteins in normal and disease states". *Electrophoresis Society*, Rockville, Maryland, March 1995.

38. "Is there a relationship between hypoxia and brain mitochondrial DNA deletions?". *Neurodegenerative Diseases '95: Molecular and Cellular Mechanisms and Therapeutic Advances*, Washington, DC, May 1995.
39. "Use of 2d protein electrophoresis in the development of antibacterial agents". *Symposium on "From Genome To Proteome: 2nd Siena 2D electrophoresis meeting"* Siena Italy, September 1996.
40. "A perspective on the development of silver staining detection of proteins and nucleic acids". *Electrophoresis '97, International Council of Electrophoresis Societies '97*, Seattle, Washington, March 1997.
41. "Potential of Bacteriophage as antibacterial therapy" *FDA CBER*, Bethesda, MD, April 1997.
42. "Development of Long-circulating phage as potential antibacterial therapeutic agents" *Structural Biology Interest Group, NIH*, Bethesda, MD, March 1998,
43. "Protein Alterations in Neurodegenerative Diseases", *The 1998 Manhattan Alzheimers Disease Conference*, Manhattan, NY, March 1998
44. "Development of phage therapy for 21st Century Medicine", *Intenational Phage Meeting*, Olympia, Washington, July 1998.
45. "Advances in the use of bacteriophage to treat antibiotic resistant infections", *Frontiers in Biomedicine, George Washington University Medical Center Grand Rounds and HELIX web site, Washington D.C.*, January 1999.
46. "A new single molecule protein detection system", *Electrophoresis in Medicine, Annual meeting of the Electrophoresis Society, Bethesda, MD*, August 1999.
47. "New approaches for the detection of proteins," *Pierce Chemical Company, Rockford, ILL.* Jan 2000
48. "Phage as an Antibacterial Agent", *British Broadcasting System Lecture* February 2000
49. "Bacteriophage as antibacterial agents" *Invited lecture, Department of Biology, Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C.* Feb 2000
50. "Protein Detection by Exponential Amplification". *in Symposium on "From Genome To Proteome: 4nd Siena 2D electrophoresis meeting"* Siena Italy, September 2000.
51. "Use of Exponential Amplification of phage for detection of proteins" *Invited lecture, "Third Annual Phage Display Technologies symposium"* Cambridge, Massachusetts, April 2001
52. "Studies of protein changes in diseases affecting the Nervous system and the need for greater sensitivity of protein detection" *Invited lecture in symposium on: "Current 2-D separation technologies applied to the study of complex protein mixtures"*, Frederick, Maryland July 2001
53. "Use of Phage in antibacterial therapy", *lecture in symposium on: "Bacteriophage at the NIH: An early genetic model expands disease treatment and diagnosis.* NIH, Bethesda MD October 2001
54. "Phage Therapy: potential and problems", *FDA,CEBR, Bethesda, MD*, March 2002.

55. "Phage interactions with mammalian systems: pharmacokinetic effects and other considerations for antibacterial phage therapy" Invited lecture, at symposium on Phage Therapy – Potential and Challenges" The Banbury Center, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, New York, November 2002.
56. "The Plasma proteome, perspectives associated with polymorphisms, normalization and effects of disease states" Invited lecture, at "First Annual Human Proteome Organization (HUPO) Congress", Versailles, France November 2002.
57. "Bioterrorism and Biotechnology: Anticipating Future Threats and Countermeasures" Invited participant, National Research Council, Virginia, January 2003
58. "Phage antibacterial therapy", Invited lecture, Department of Microbiology at North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina, March 2003.
59. "Can Bacteriophage be developed into a Reliable Antibacterial Agent?" 2003 Harold C Neu Infectious Diseases Conference, San Francisco, California, April 2003
60. "Phage Therapy in Experimental Infectious Disease Models" Invited Lecture, "American Society for Microbiology, 103rd General Meeting, Washington, DC. May 2003
61. "Bacteriophage workshop", Invited Participant, for the Advanced Systems Concepts Office (ASCO) of the Defense Threat Reduction Agency (DTRA) Alexandria, Virginia, May 2004
62. Invited Chair for session "Phage in therapeutics and biotechnology" at the "American Society for Microbiology Conference, The New Phage Biology, Key Biscayne, Florida, August 2004
63. "Developments needed for Phage Therapy" Invited Lecture, "American Society for Microbiology Conference, The New Phage Biology, Key Biscayne, Florida, August 2004

Cooperative Research And Development Agreements(CRADA) Established:

1. Psychoneurodiagnostic Markers in Cerebrospinal Fluid, established with Abbott Laboratory, 1990 to 1994.
2. Development of diagnostic markers from serum and plasma protein high resolution two dimensional electrophoretic pattern, established with Monoclonetics Inc., 1989 to 1999
3. Development of therapies for Alzheimer's disease and diseases associated with deletions in the mitochondrial genome. Molecular Geriatrics Inc., 1992 to 1995.
4. Development of new approaches for the use of bacterial viruses in the treatment of infectious disease. Exponential BioTherapies., 1994 to 1999